

André Marengo

Populismo e pandemia: Réquiem para as democracias?

- I. A RECESSÃO DA DEMOCRACIA
- II. DEMOCRACIAS E PANDEMIA
- III. E O BRASIL?



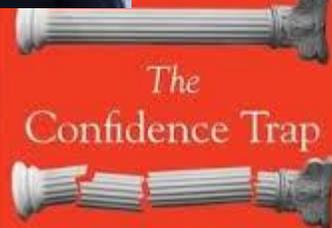
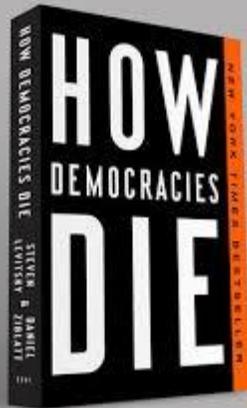


David Runciman

HOW DEMOCRACY ENDS

What is taking place over the next two decades that will lead to the end of democracy as we know it?

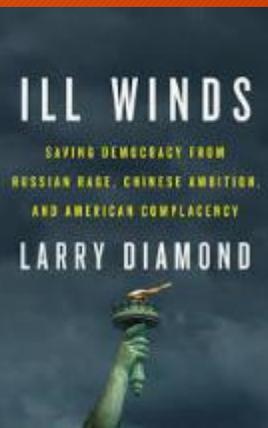
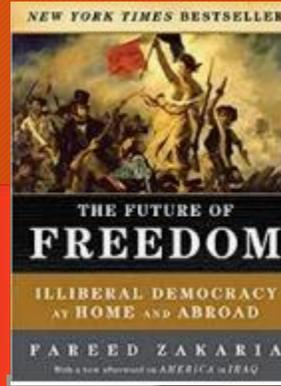
Runciman



The Confidence Trap

A History of Democracy in Crisis from World War I to the Present

REVISED EDITION



CULTURAL BACKLASH

TRUMP, BREXIT, AND AUTHORITARIAN POPULISM



PIPPA NORRIS
RONALD INGLEHART



YASCHA MOUNK

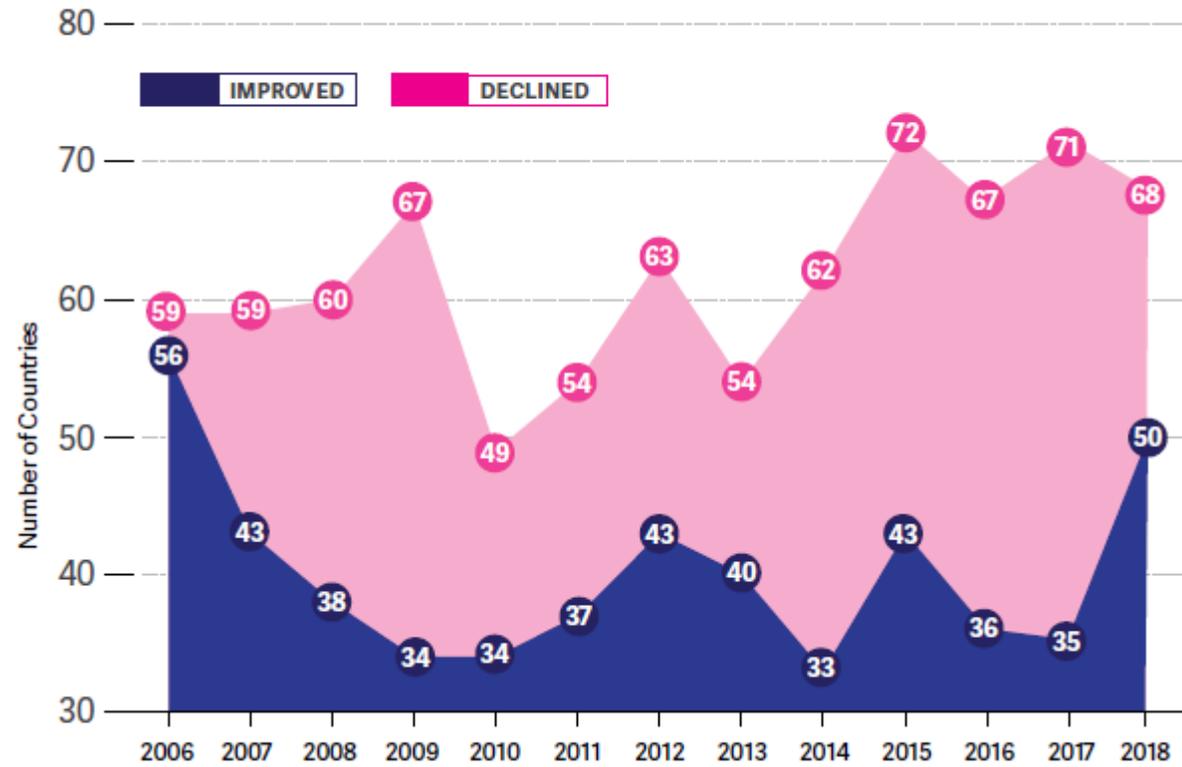
THE PEOPLE VS. DEMOCRACY

WHY OUR FREEDOM IS IN DANGER & HOW TO SAVE IT



13 YEARS OF DECLINE

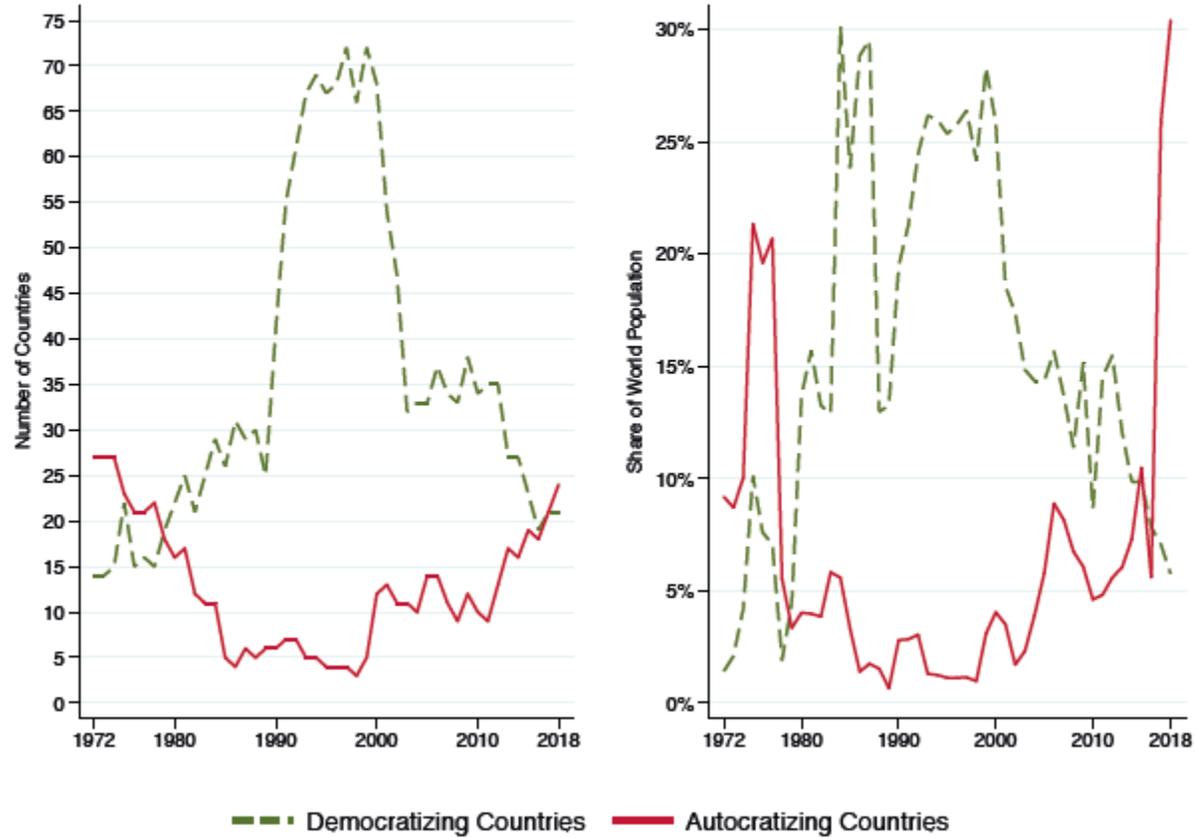
Countries with net declines in aggregate score have outnumbered those with gains for the past 13 years.



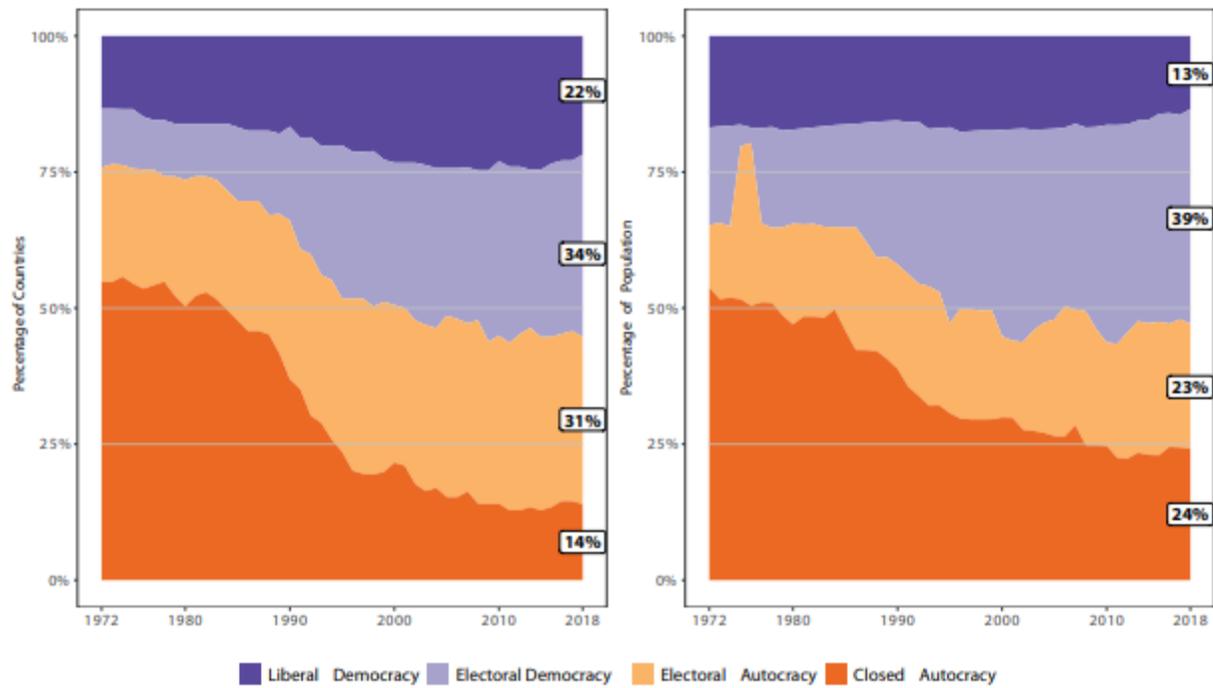
Freedom House, 2019

FIGURE 1.4: SUBSTANTIAL AND SIGNIFICANT CHANGES ON THE LIBERAL DEMOCRACY INDEX

Left-hand: Number of countries; Right-hand: Share of world population

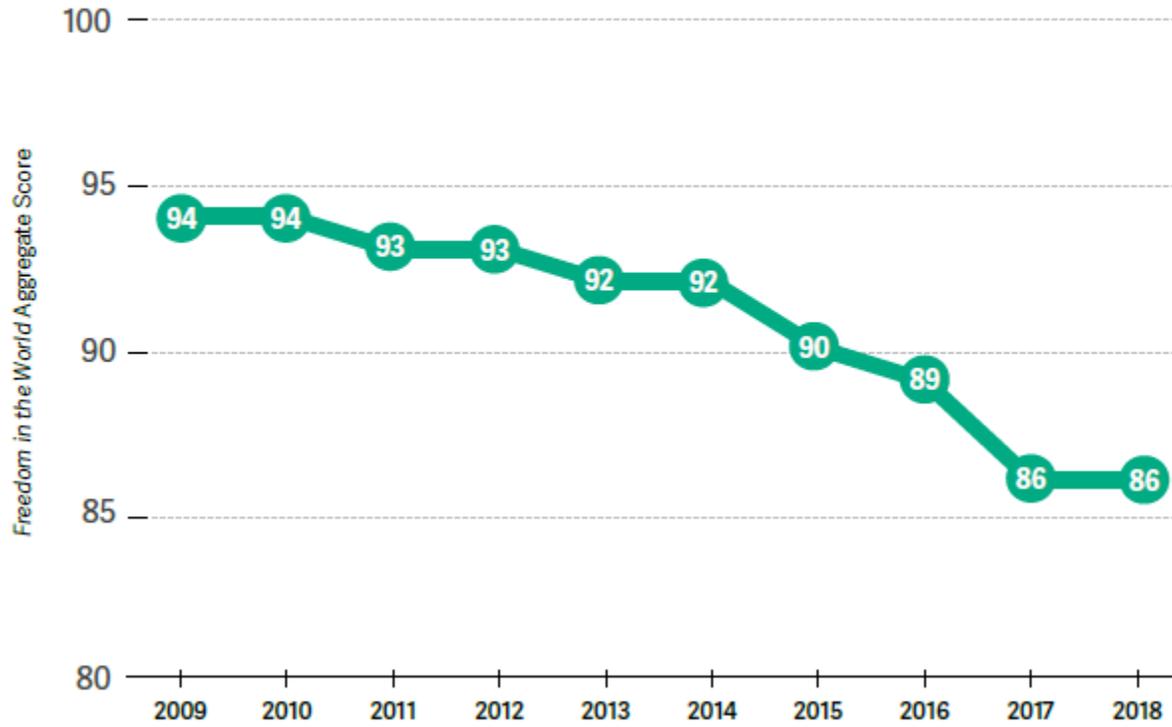


**FIGURE 1.5: GLOBAL SHARE OF REGIME TYPES (LEFT-HAND)
AND SHARE OF POPULATION IN REGIME TYPES (RIGHT-HAND).**



THE EROSION OF US DEMOCRACY

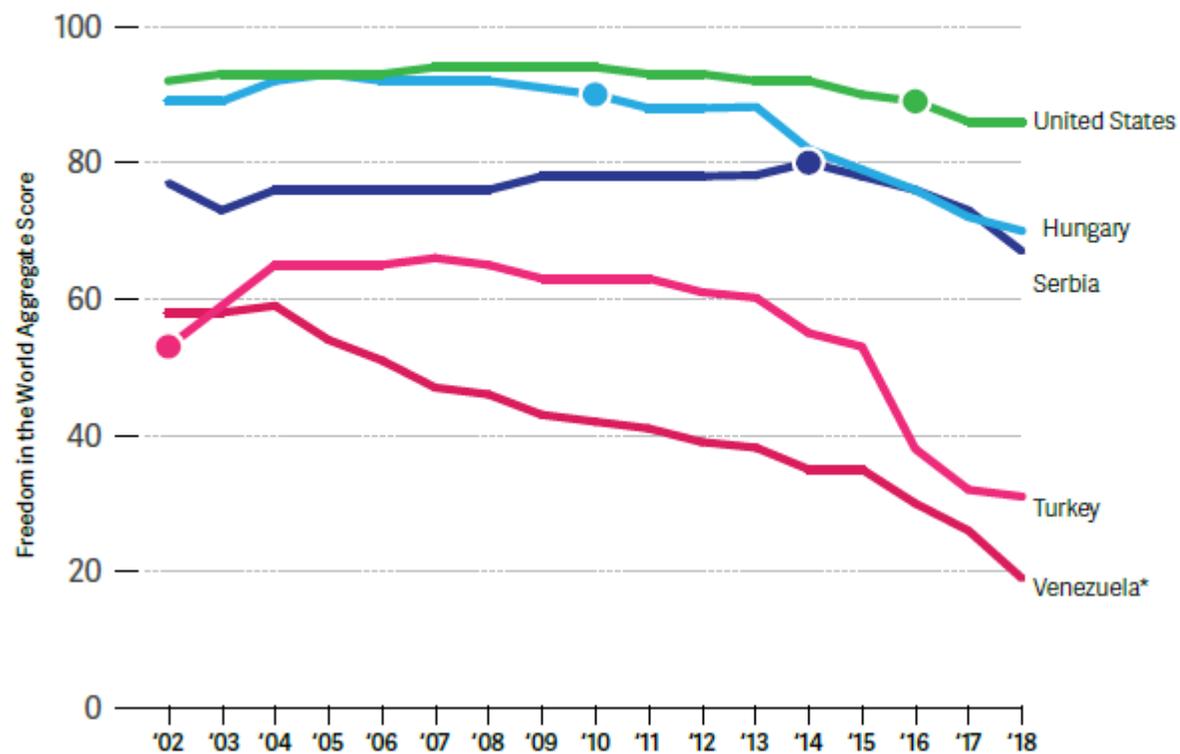
Freedom House has tracked a gradual decline in the total US score over the past eight years.



Freedom House, 2019

WEARING DOWN DEMOCRACY

The effects of a leader's attacks on democratic institutions, while not always apparent at first, can be devastating over time.

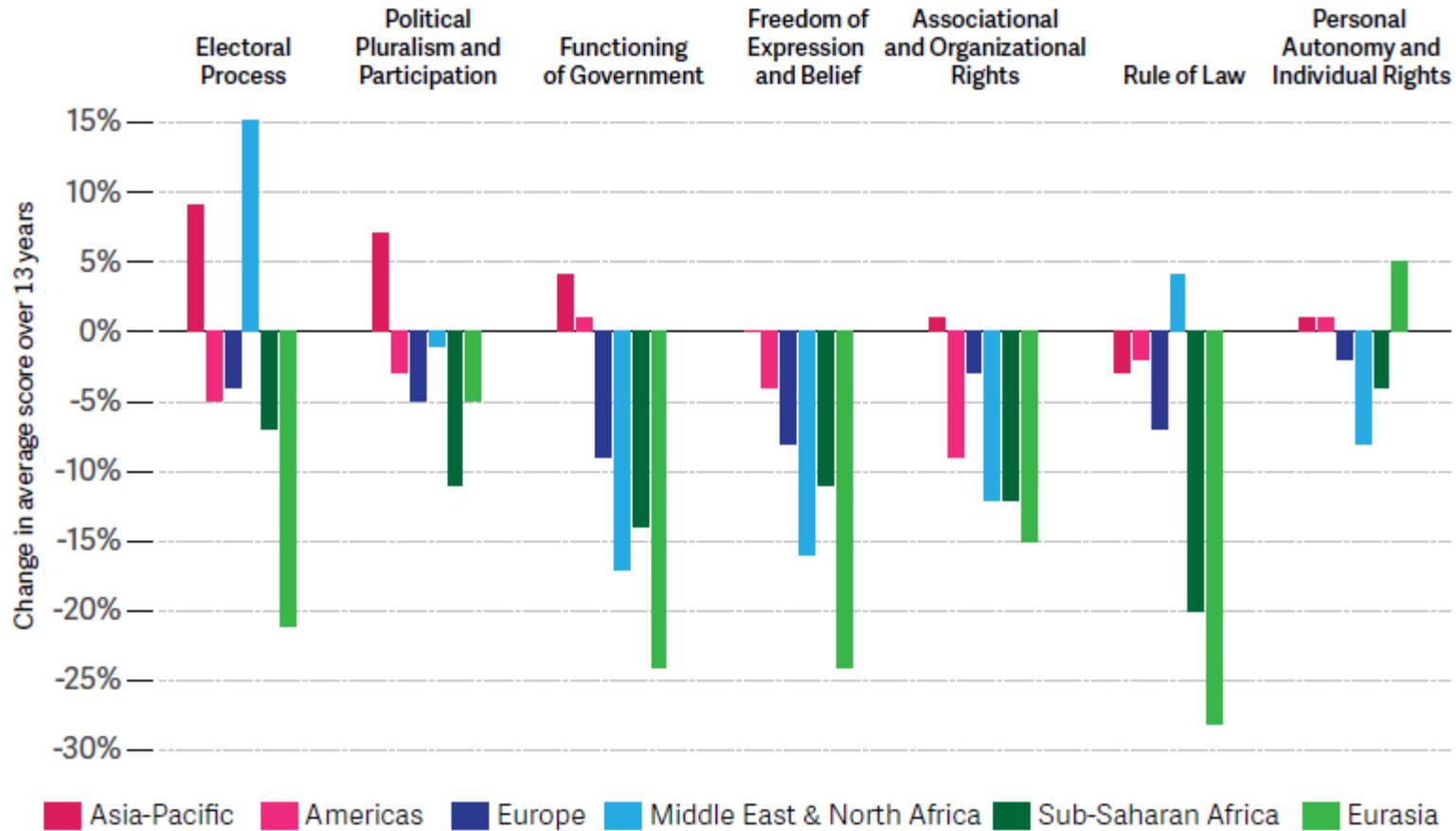


The circles indicate the year when the current ruling party or leader was initially elected.

*The predecessor of the current ruling party in Venezuela was initially elected in 1998.

DECLINES ACROSS THE BOARD

The 13 years of decline have affected all regions and *Freedom in the World* subcategories.



Democracias *iliberais*

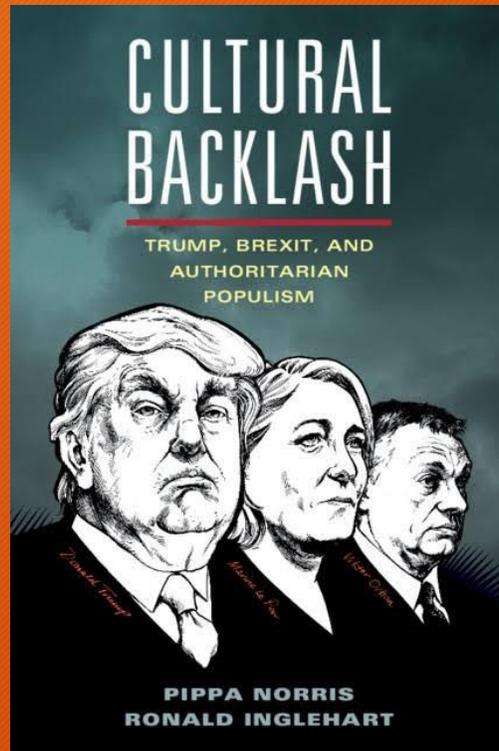


- Não compromisso regras
- Negação legitimidade oposição
- Encorajamento violência
- Restrição liberdades civis oponentes

CAUSAS RECESSÃO DEMOCRÁTICA

Duas interpretações

Valores culturais



- Conflito valores culturais pós-materialistas x tradicionais
- Variável GERACIONAL como explicação para “populismo autoritário”
- 4 coortes geracionais: *Entre-guerras* (1900/45); *baby-boomers* (1946/64); *geração x* (1965/79); *millenials* (1980/96)

Mix Economia + Instituições

Mudanças demográficas e
tecnológicas +
internacionalização economias

=

esvaziamento agenda
governamental

- capacidade estatal: segurança,
emprego, proteção social
- crise representação

2ª onda democracias
= welfare state

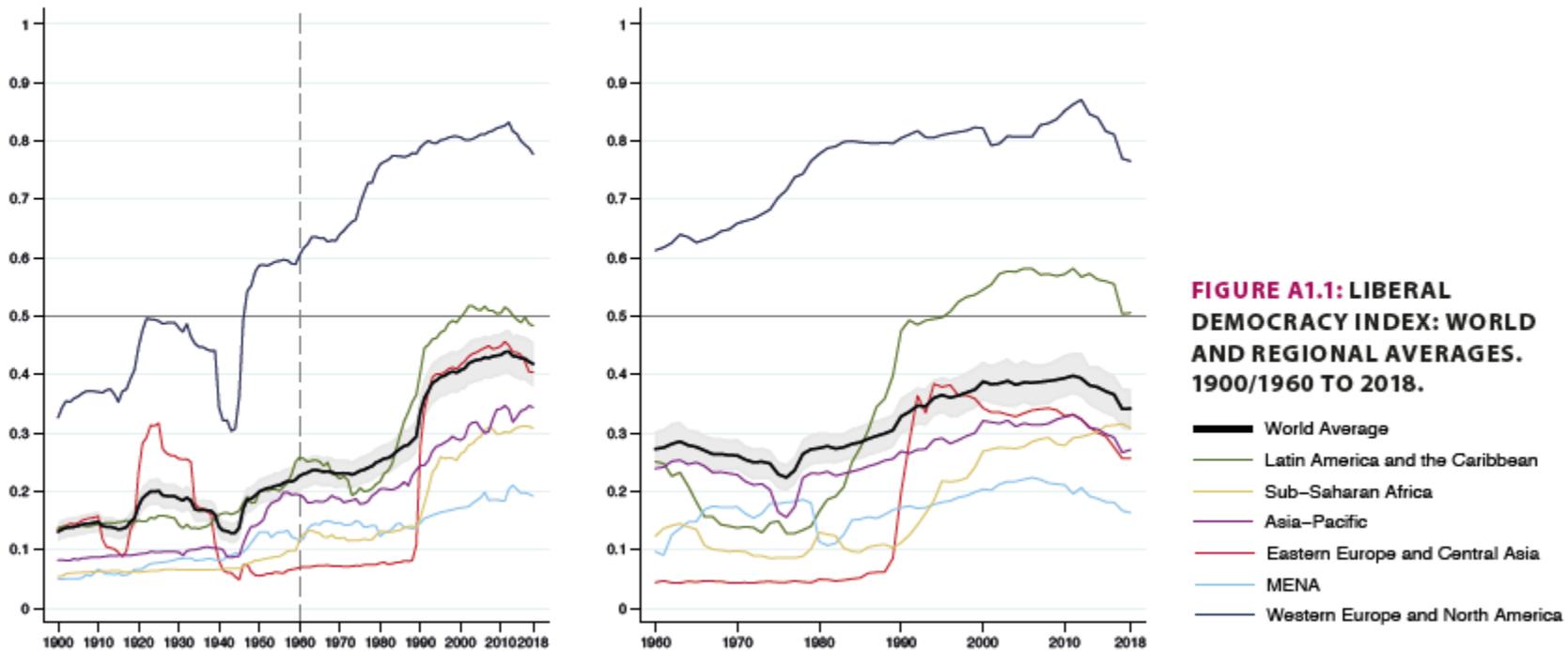
3ª onda
= crise WS



Réquiem para democracias?

OTIMISTA

Appendix 1: Liberal Democracy Index



Interpretações sobre a crise das democracias



demo
0,01



PESSIMISTA

Democracia = acidente

Poliarquias

{pluralismo + voto} =

invenção XX

importância estratégica de grandes efetivos de infantaria

urbanização e escolarização

demanda por mão de obra industrial em alta escala (Dahl, 1989).

XXI > teocracia fundamentalista
meritocracia chinesa



II. PANDEMIC



The effect of COVID-19 lockdowns on political support: Some good news for democracy?

Damien Bol*, Marco Giani†, André Blais‡, and Peter John Loewen§

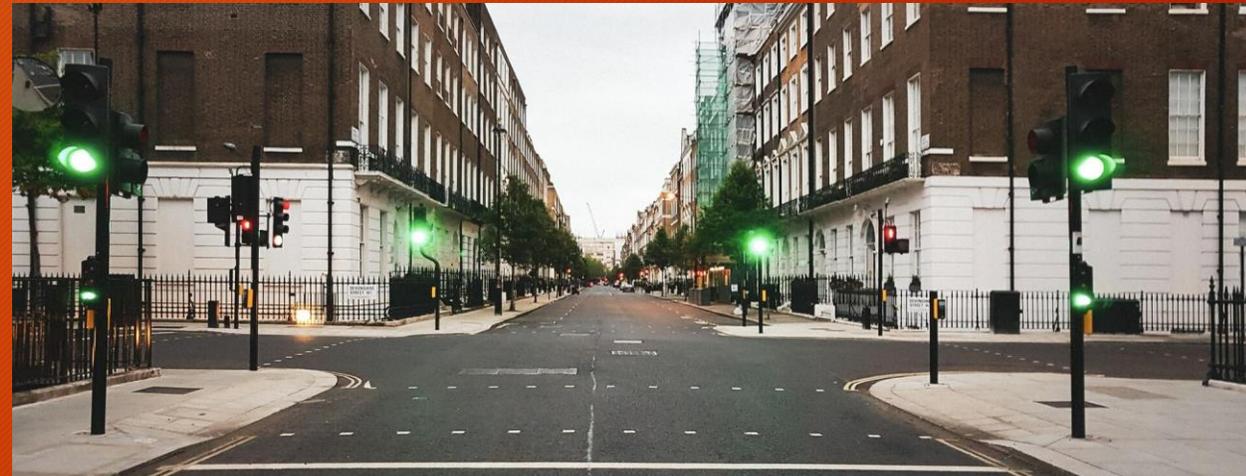
May 4, 2020

QUANTITATIVE POLITICAL ECONOMY RESEARCH GROUP
Department of Political Economy
King's College London

- When confronted with grave threats such as those caused by a major health crisis, do citizens trust the democratic system to respond?

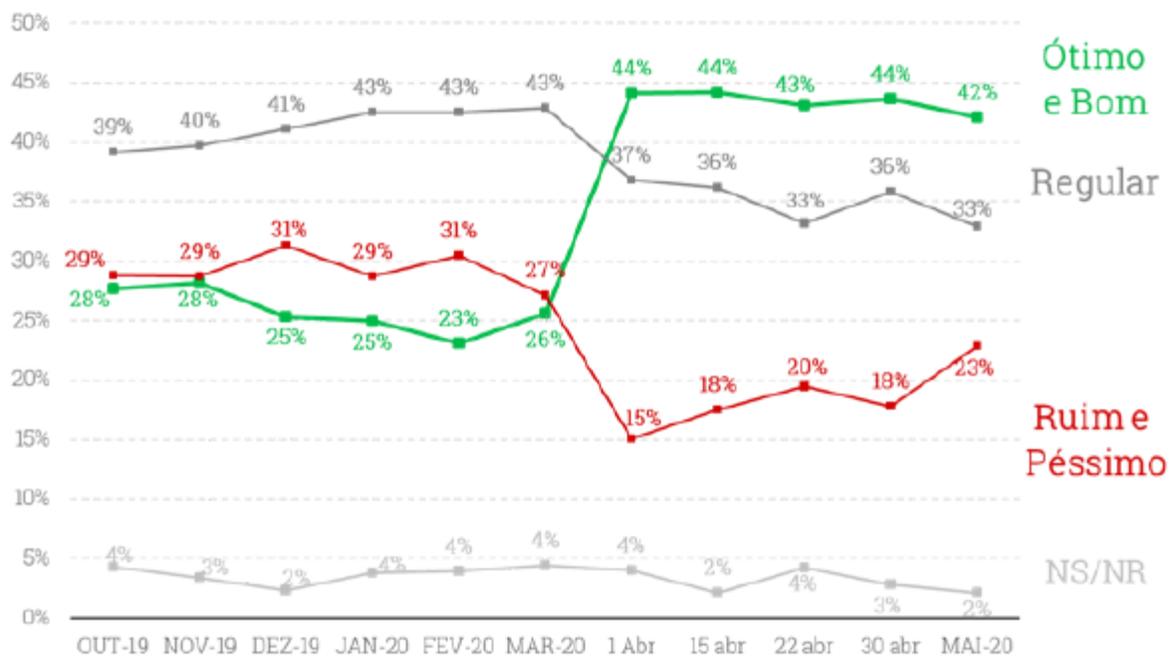
LOCKDOWNS

- Intenção voto partido PM/Pres ↑
- Confiança governo ↑
- Satisfação com democracia ↑
- Não E vs D



Brasil: governadores e prefeitos

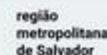
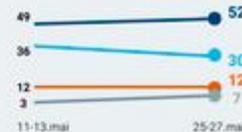
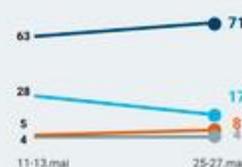
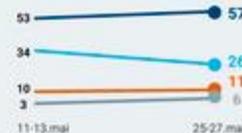
Avaliação dos governadores



AVALIAÇÃO DO GOVERNO RUI COSTA

Em geral, como avalia o trabalho do governador Rui Costa até agora? (%)

● Ótimo/bom ● Regular ● Ruim/péssimo ● Não sabe



DataPoder360

AVALIAÇÃO DO PREFEITO ACM NETO

Em geral, como avalia o trabalho do prefeito ACM Neto até agora?



Salvador



DataPoder

Brasil, 2020

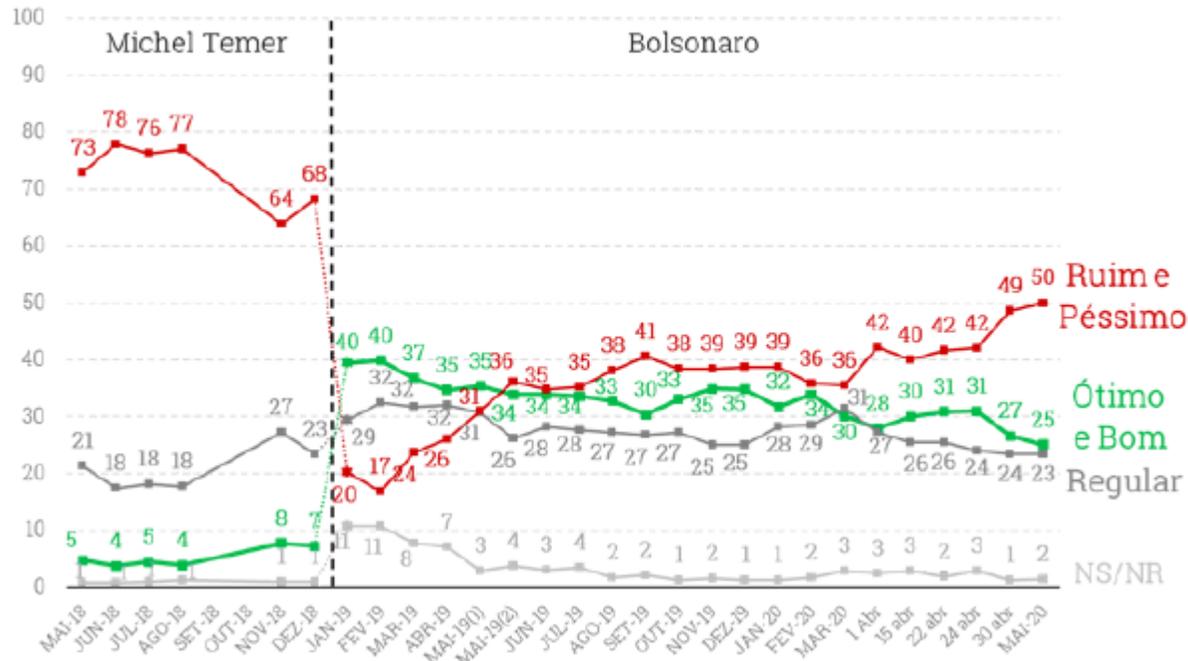


But what's puzzling you is the nature of my
game

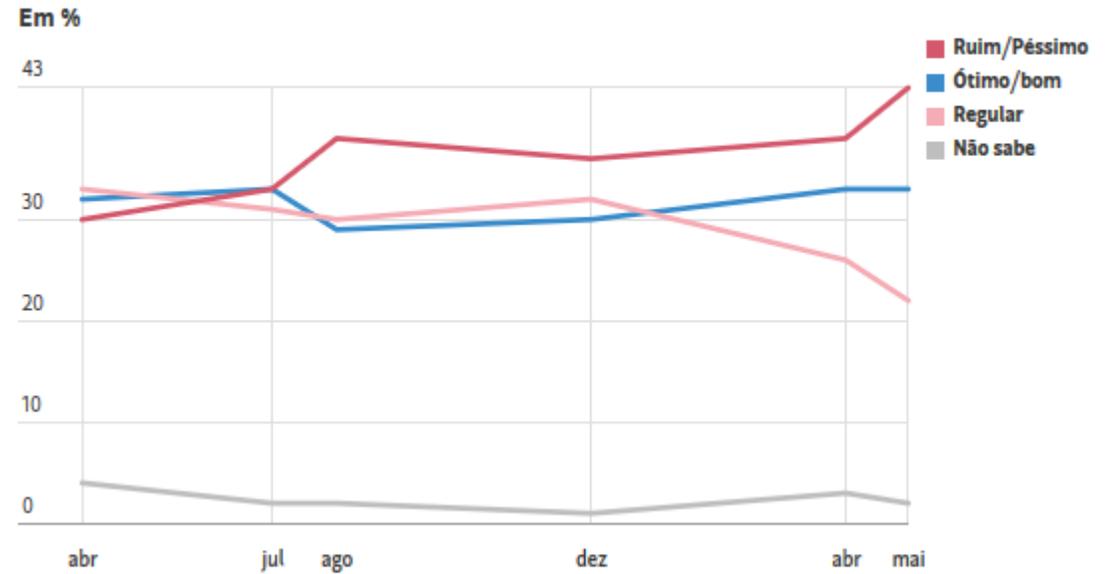


DataFolha

XP/Ipespe - Avaliação do Governo (%)



Avaliação do presidente Jair Bolsonaro



XP



#JUNTOS

Pela vida, pela saúde, pela justiça, pela paz, pela educação, pela cultura, pela arte, pela ciência, pela igualdade, pela Amazônia, pelo emprego, pelo desenvolvimento, pela sustentabilidade, contra o racismo, contra o preconceito, contra a corrupção, pela democracia, pelo BRASIL.

www.movimentoestamosjuntos.org